

## AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS

Please amend the claims of the present application as set forth below. More specifically, a detailed listing of all claims has been provided. This listing of claims will replace all prior versions and listings of claims in the application. Changes to the claims are shown by strikethrough or double brackets (for deleted matter) and underlining (for added matter).

By way of overview, claims 1-15 and 17-50 are currently pending. More specifically, the status of the claims is indicated below:

- a) Claims 1, 8, 9, 17-24, 27, 29, 35, 38, 41, and 44 are currently amended;
- b) Claims 2-7, 10-15, 26, and 28 are original;
- c) Claim 25, 30-34, 36, 37, 39, 40, 42, and 43 were previously presented;
- d) Claim 16 is canceled; and
- e) Claims 45-50 are new.

### Listing of Claims

1. (Currently amended) A server system, comprising:

one or more computers;

an application executing on the computers to receive and process client requests;

and

a constraint system to constrain operation of the application according to multiple different constraints, the constraint system comprising a hierarchy of constraint layers, with each constraint layer containing a set of one or more constraints that customize operation of the application, wherein the constraint layers in the hierarchy have different respective priorities associated therewith.

1           2. (Original) A server system as recited in claim 1, wherein the hierarchy  
2 comprises a constraint layer that contains legally mandated constraints to constrain  
3 operation of application according to legal principles.

4  
5           3. (Original) A server system as recited in claim 1, wherein the hierarchy  
6 comprises a constraint layer that contains company-mandated constraints to constrain  
7 operation of the application according to preferences of a company that operates the  
8 application.

9  
10          4. (Original) A server system as recited in claim 1, wherein the hierarchy  
11 comprises a constraint layer that contains customer constraints to constrain operation of  
12 the application according to preferences of customers.

13  
14          5. (Original) A server system as recited in claim 1, wherein the hierarchy  
15 comprises a constraint layer that contains cultural constraints to constrain operation of the  
16 application according to cultural aspects.

17  
18          6. (Original) A server system as recited in claim 1, wherein the hierarchy  
19 comprises a constraint layer that contains end user constraints to constrain operation of  
20 the application according to preferences of an end user.

21  
22          7. (Original) A server system as recited in claim 1, wherein the constraint layers  
23 are organized within the hierarchy such that a first constraint layer limits a second  
24 constraint layer but the second constraint layer does not limit the first constraint layer.  
25

1 8. (Currently amended) A server system as recited in claim 1, further comprising  
2 a constraint resolver to resolve the constraint layers so that operation of the application is  
3 constrained by a sum of the constraints in the layers, wherein the constraint resolver is  
4 configured to reconcile any conflicts among constraints imposed by different constraint  
5 layers.

6  
7 9. (Currently amended) A server system comprising:  
8 one or more computers; and  
9 a multi-layer application executing on the computers to handle client requests, the  
10 multi-layer application comprising:  
11 a problem-solving logic layer to process the client requests according to an  
12 associated problem domain, the problem-solving logic layer containing one or more  
13 execution models to perform various sets of tasks when processing the client requests, the  
14 problem-solving logic layer producing replies to the client requests;  
15 a presentation layer to structure the replies produced by the problem-solving logic  
16 layer in a manner that makes the replies presentable on various client devices; and  
17 a constraint hierarchy of multiple constraint layers, each constraint layer  
18 containing a set of one or more constraints that specify how the replies should be  
19 structured to customize the replies for specific sets of conditions, wherein the constraint  
20 layers in the hierarchy have different respective priorities associated therewith.

21  
22 10. (Original) A server system as recited in claim 9, wherein constraint layers can  
23 be selectively added or removed from the constraint hierarchy independently of other  
24 layers in the multi-layer application to produce different sets of constraints.  
25

1 11. (Original) A server system as recited in claim 9, wherein the constraint  
2 hierarchy comprises a constraint layer that contains legally mandated constraints that  
3 constrain the presentation layer to structure the replies to comply with certain legal  
4 principles.

5  
6 12. (Original) A server system as recited in claim 9, wherein the constraint  
7 hierarchy comprises a constraint layer that contains company-mandated constraints that  
8 constrain the presentation layer to structure the replies according to preferences of a  
9 company that operates the application.

10  
11 13. (Original) A server system as recited in claim 9, wherein the constraint  
12 hierarchy comprises a constraint layer that contains customer-oriented constraints that  
13 constrain the presentation layer to structure the replies according to preferences of  
14 customers.

15  
16 14. (Original) A server system as recited in claim 9, wherein the constraint  
17 hierarchy comprises a constraint layer that contains cultural constraints that constrain the  
18 presentation layer to structure the replies according to cultural aspects.

19  
20 15. (Original) A server system as recited in claim 9, wherein the constraint  
21 hierarchy comprises a constraint layer that contains end user constraints that constrain the  
22 presentation layer to structure the replies according to preferences of end users.

23  
24 16. (Canceled).  
25

1 17. (Currently amended) One or more computer-readable media comprising  
2 computer-executable instructions that, when executed, implement a [[A]] computer  
3 software architecture embodied on one or more computer-readable media on one or more  
4 computers, the architecture comprising:

5 a constraint hierarchy of multiple constraint layers, each constraint layer  
6 containing a set of one or more constraints that constrain operation of an application, the  
7 constraint layers being organized within the constraint hierarchy such that a first  
8 constraint layer limits a second constraint layer but the second constraint layer does not  
9 limit the first constraint layer; and

10 a constraint resolver to resolve the constraint layers so that operation of the  
11 application is constrained by a set of the constraints in the constraint layers, wherein the  
12 constraint resolver is configured to reconcile any conflicts among constraints imposed by  
13 different constraint layers.

14  
15 18. (Currently amended) [[A computer software architecture]] The one or more  
16 computer-readable media as recited in claim 17, wherein constraint layers are selectively  
17 added to or removed from the constraint hierarchy to form different sets of constraints on  
18 the operation of the application.

19  
20 19. (Currently amended) [[A computer software architecture]] The one or more  
21 computer-readable media as recited in claim 17, wherein the constraint hierarchy  
22 comprises a constraint layer that contains legally mandated constraints to constrain  
23 operation of the application according to legal principles.

1           20. (Currently amended) [[A computer software architecture]] The one or more  
2 computer-readable media as recited in claim 17, wherein the constraint hierarchy  
3 comprises a constraint layer that contains company-mandated constraints to constrain  
4 operation of the application according to preferences of a company that operates the  
5 application.

6  
7           21. (Currently amended) [[A computer software architecture]] The one or more  
8 computer-readable media as recited in claim 17, wherein the constraint hierarchy  
9 comprises a constraint layer that contains customer constraints to constrain operation of  
10 the application according to preferences of customers.

11  
12           22. (Currently amended) [[A computer software architecture]] The one or more  
13 computer-readable media as recited in claim 17, wherein the constraint hierarchy  
14 comprises a constraint layer that contains cultural constraints to constrain operation of the  
15 application according to cultural aspects.

16  
17           23. (Currently amended) [[A computer software architecture]] The one or more  
18 computer-readable media as recited in claim 17, wherein the constraint hierarchy  
19 comprises a constraint layer that contains end user constraints to constrain operation of  
20 the application according to preferences of an end user.

21  
22           24. (Currently amended) A method implemented on one or more computers  
23 comprising:  
24  
25

1 storing a hierarchy of constraints, each constraint being configured to constrain  
2 operation of a server application, wherein the constraints in the hierarchy have different  
3 respective priorities associated therewith; and

4 evaluating an operation of the server application in view of the hierarchy of  
5 constraints to modify operation according to the constraints in the hierarchy.

6  
7 25. (Previously presented) A method as recited in claim 24, further comprising  
8 adding or removing constraints from the hierarchy to alter the server application.

9  
10 26. (Original) A method as recited in claim 24, wherein the hierarchy of  
11 constraints comprises constraints selected from a group of constraints comprising:

12 legally mandated constraints to constrain operation of the application according to  
13 legal principles;

14 company-mandated constraints to constrain operation of the application according  
15 to preferences of a company that operates the application;

16 customer constraints to constrain operation of the application according to  
17 preferences of customers;

18 cultural constraints to constrain operation of the application according to cultural  
19 aspects; and

20 end user constraints to constrain operation of the application according to  
21 preferences of an end user.

22  
23 27. (Currently amended) A method for operating a server application, comprising:

24 receiving requests from multiple clients;

25 processing the requests to produce replies;

1 structuring the reply to define how the reply will appear when presented at the  
2 client; and

3 constraining said structuring according to a [[set]] hierarchy of [[one or more]]  
4 plural constraints to customize appearance of the reply, wherein the constraints in the  
5 hierarchy have different respective priorities associated therewith, the constraints  
6 comprising one or more of:

7 legally mandated constraints to constrain appearance of the reply according to  
8 legal principles;

9 company-mandated constraints to constrain appearance of the reply according to  
10 preferences of a company that operates the application;

11 customer constraints to constrain appearance of the reply according to preferences  
12 of customers;

13 cultural constraints to constrain appearance of the reply according to cultural  
14 aspects; and

15 end user constraints to constrain appearance of the reply according to preferences  
16 of an end user.

17  
18 28. (Original) A method as recited in claim 27, further comprising adding or  
19 removing constraints to change the set of constraints being applied to the structuring of  
20 the reply.

21  
22 29. (Currently amended) One or more computer-readable media comprising  
23 computer-executable instructions that, when executed, direct an application server to:

24 generate replies in response to client requests; and  
25



1 structure the replies according to a hierarchy of constraints to customize the  
2 replies, wherein the constraints in the hierarchy have different respective priorities  
3 associated therewith, the constraints comprising a combination of one or more following  
4 constraints:

5 legally mandated constraints to constrain appearance of a reply according to legal  
6 principles;

7 company-mandated constraints to constrain appearance of the reply according to  
8 preferences of a company that operates the application;

9 customer constraints to constrain appearance of the reply according to preferences  
10 of customers;

11 cultural constraints to constrain appearance of the reply according to cultural  
12 aspects; and

13 end user constraints to constrain appearance of the reply according to preferences  
14 of an end user.

15  
16 30. (Previously presented) A server system as recited in claim 1, wherein the  
17 constraints are expressed as metadata.

18  
19 31. (Previously presented) A server system as recited in claim 1, wherein the  
20 constraints of one constraint layer can have the effect of overriding the constraints of  
21 another, lower, constraint layer.

22  
23 32. (Previously presented) A server system as recited in claim 1, wherein the  
24 constraints define presentation aspects of a reply sent to a customer.  
25

1 33. (Previously presented) A server system as recited in claim 1, wherein each  
2 constraint layer represents a different source entity that customizes the application.

3  
4 34. (Previously presented) A server system as recited in claim 9, wherein each  
5 constraint layer represents a different source entity that customizes the application.

6  
7 35. (Currently amended) [[A computer software architecture]] The one or more  
8 computer-readable media as recited in claim 17, wherein each constraint layer represents  
9 a different source entity that customizes the application.

10  
11 36. (Previously presented) A method as recited in claim 24, wherein the hierarchy  
12 includes multiple constraint layers, and wherein each constraint layer represents a  
13 different source entity that customizes the application.

14  
15 37. (Previously presented) A method as recited in claim 27, wherein the  
16 constraints are associated with a hierarchy having multiple constraint layers, and wherein  
17 each constraint layer represents a different source entity that customizes the application.

18  
19 38. (Currently amended) [[One]] The one or more computer-readable media of  
20 claim 29, wherein the hierarchy includes multiple constraint layers, and wherein each  
21 constraint layer represents a different source entity that customizes the application.

22  
23 39. (Previously presented) A server system as recited in claim 1, wherein the  
24 hierarchy comprises each of:  
25

1 a constraint layer that contains legally mandated constraints to constrain operation  
2 of application according to legal principles;

3 a constraint layer that contains company-mandated constraints to constrain  
4 operation of the application according to preferences of a company that operates the  
5 application;

6 a constraint layer that contains customer constraints to constrain operation of the  
7 application according to preferences of customers;

8 a constraint layer that contains cultural constraints to constrain operation of the  
9 application according to cultural aspects;

10 a constraint layer that contains end user constraints to constrain operation of the  
11 application according to preferences of an end user.

12  
13 40. (Previously presented) A server system as recited in claim 9, wherein the  
14 constraint hierarchy comprises each of:

15 a constraint layer that contains legally mandated constraints that constrain the  
16 presentation layer to structure the replies to comply with certain legal principles;

17 a constraint layer that contains company-mandated constraints that constrain the  
18 presentation layer to structure the replies according to preferences of a company that  
19 operates the application;

20 a constraint layer that contains customer-oriented constraints that constrain the  
21 presentation layer to structure the replies according to preferences of customers;

22 a constraint layer that contains cultural constraints that constrain the presentation  
23 layer to structure the replies according to cultural aspects; and

24 a constraint layer that contains end user constraints that constrain the presentation  
25 layer to structure the replies according to preferences of end users.

1  
2 41. (Currently amended) [[A computer software architecture]] The one or more  
3 computer-readable media as recited in claim 17, wherein the [[constrain]] constraint  
4 hierarchy comprises each of:

5 a constraint layer that contains legally mandated constraints to constrain operation  
6 of the application according to legal principles;

7 a constraint layer that contains company-mandated constraints to constrain  
8 operation of the application according to preferences of a company that operates the  
9 application;

10 a constraint layer that contains customer constraints to constrain operation of the  
11 application according to preferences of customers;

12 a constraint layer that contains cultural constraints to constrain operation of the  
13 application according to cultural aspects; and

14 a constraint layer that contains end user constraints to constrain operation of the  
15 application according to preferences of an end user.

16  
17 42. (Previously presented) A method as recited in claim 24, wherein the hierarchy  
18 of constraints comprises each of:

19 legally mandated constraints to constrain operation of the application according to  
20 legal principles;

21 company-mandated constraints to constrain operation of the application according  
22 to preferences of a company that operates the application;

23 customer constraints to constrain operation of the application according to  
24 preferences of customers;

1 cultural constraints to constrain operation of the application according to cultural  
2 aspects; and

3 end user constraints to constrain operation of the application according to  
4 preferences of an end user.

5  
6 43. (Previously presented) A method as recited in claim 27, wherein the  
7 constraints comprise each of the legally mandated constraints, the company-mandated  
8 constraints, the customer constraints, the cultural constraints, and the end user  
9 constraints.

10  
11 44. (Currently amended) [[One]] The one or more computer-readable media of  
12 claim 29, wherein the constraints comprise each of the legally mandated constraints, the  
13 company-mandated constraints, the customer constraints, the cultural constraints, and the  
14 end user constraints.

15  
16 45. (New) A server system as recited in claim 39, wherein the constraint  
17 hierarchy orders the constraints from highest priority to lowest priority in an order  
18 defined by: 1) the legally mandated constraints; 2) the company-mandated constraints; 3)  
19 the customer constraints; 4) the cultural constraints; and 5) the end user constraints.

20  
21 46. (New) A server system as recited in claim 40, wherein the constraint hierarchy  
22 orders the constraints from highest priority to lowest priority in an order defined by: 1)  
23 the legally mandated constraints; 2) the company-mandated constraints; 3) the customer  
24 constraints; 4) the cultural constraints; and 5) the end user constraints.

1           47. (New) The one or more computer-readable media as recited in claim 41,  
2 wherein the constraint hierarchy orders the constraints from highest priority to lowest  
3 priority in an order defined by: 1) the legally mandated constraints; 2) the company-  
4 mandated constraints; 3) the customer constraints; 4) the cultural constraints; and 5) the  
5 end user constraints.

6  
7           48. (New) A method as recited in claim 42, wherein the constraint hierarchy  
8 orders the constraints from highest priority to lowest priority in an order defined by: 1)  
9 the legally mandated constraints; 2) the company-mandated constraints; 3) the customer  
10 constraints; 4) the cultural constraints; and 5) the end user constraints.

11  
12           49. (New) A method as recited in claim 43, wherein the constraint hierarchy  
13 orders the constraints from highest priority to lowest priority in an order defined by: 1)  
14 the legally mandated constraints; 2) the company-mandated constraints; 3) the customer  
15 constraints; 4) the cultural constraints; and 5) the end user constraints.

16  
17           50. (New) The one or more computer-readable media of claim 44, wherein the  
18 constraint hierarchy orders the constraints from highest priority to lowest priority in an  
19 order defined by: 1) the legally mandated constraints; 2) the company-mandated  
20 constraints; 3) the customer constraints; 4) the cultural constraints; and 5) the end user  
21 constraints.